SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 1995
or
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR $15(\mathrm{~d})$ OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission File Number 1-9861

FIRST EMPIRE STATE CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

New York
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

One M \& T Plaza
Buffalo, New York 14240
(Address of principal
executive offices)
(716) 842-5445
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(d)$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes $x$ No $\qquad$

Number of shares of the registrant's Common Stock, $\$ 5$ par value, outstanding as of the close of business on November 3, 1995: 6,443,804 shares.

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FIRST EMPIRE STATE CORPORATION

FORM 10-Q
For the Quarterly Period Ended September 30, 1995
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Item 1. Financial Statements.

## FIRST EMPIRE STATE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET


CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME (unaudited)

| Amounts in thousands, except per share |  | Three mo Septe | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ended } \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | Nine mon Septe | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ended } \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 |
| Interest income | Loans and leases, including fees | \$203,683 | 161,107 | 584,662 | 462,176 |
|  | Money-market assets <br> Deposits at banks | 2,331 | 1,863 | 5,850 | 2,074 |
|  | Federal funds sold and agreements |  |  |  |  |
|  | to resell securities | 189 | 244 | 2,616 | 3,077 |
|  | Trading account | 565 | 77 | 1,085 | 300 |
|  | Investment securities |  |  |  |  |
|  | Fully taxable | 32,766 | 25,583 | 90,035 | 77,297 |
|  | Exempt from federal taxes | 660 | 676 | 2,225 | 1,966 |
|  | Total interest income | 240,194 | 189,550 | 686,473 | 546,890 |
| Interest expense | NOW accounts | 3,129 | 2,840 | 8,842 | 8,500 |
|  | Savings deposits | 21,770 | 21,258 | 66,002 | 62,868 |
|  | Time deposits | 60,943 | 24,307 | 172,524 | 63,851 |
|  | Deposits at foreign office | 1,297 | 1,610 | 5,137 | 3,355 |
|  | Short-term borrowings | 25,559 | 20,841 | 65,009 | 52,733 |
|  | Long-term borrowings | 3,631 | 1,537 | 7,490 | 4,612 |
|  | Total interest expense | 116,329 | 72,393 | 325,004 | 195,919 |
|  | Net interest income | 123,865 | 117,157 | 361,469 | 350,971 |
|  | Provision for possible credit losses | 11,310 | 13,802 | 28,325 | 47,686 |
|  | Net interest income after provision for possible credit losses | 112,555 | 103,355 | 333,144 | 303,285 |
| Other income | Trust income <br> Service charges on deposit accounts <br> Merchant discount and other credit card fees Trading account gain (loss) <br> Gain on sales of bank investment securities Other revenues from operations | 6,533 | 5,099 | 18,117 | 16,304 |
|  |  | 9,649 | 8,817 | 28,442 | 26,495 |
|  |  | 2,815 | 2,147 | 7,503 | 6,240 |
|  |  | (579) | 591 | 473 | 476 |
|  |  | 4,933 | 128 | 4,887 | 128 |
|  |  | 21,047 | 10,479 | 45,266 | 35,445 |
|  | Total other income | 44,398 | 27,261 | 104,688 | 85,088 |
| Other expense | Salaries and employee benefits Equipment and net occupancy <br> Printing, postage and supplies Deposit insurance Other costs of operations | 49,650 | 40,784 | 140,025 | 122,238 |
|  |  | 13,252 | 11,881 | 38,137 | 37,138 |
|  |  | 3,561 | 3,224 | 10,660 | 9,744 |
|  |  | 4,701 | 4,065 | 13,229 | 12,289 |
|  |  | 26,468 | 20,630 | 75,344 | 60,405 |
|  | Total other expense | 97,632 | 80,584 | 277,395 | 241,814 |
|  | Income before income taxes Income taxes | 59,321 | 50,032 | 160,437 | 146,559 |
|  |  | 23,694 | 20,934 | 66,188 | 61,152 |
|  | Net income | \$ 35,627 | 29,098 | 94,249 | 85,407 |
|  | Net income per common share |  |  |  |  |
|  | Primary | \$5.14 | 4.09 | 13.50 | 11.82 |
|  | Fully diluted | 4.89 | 3.93 | 12.83 | 11.34 |
|  | Cash dividends per common share | . 60 | . 60 | 1.80 | 1.60 |
|  | Average common shares outstanding |  |  |  |  |
|  | Primary Fully diluted | 6,763 7,291 | 6,899 7,406 | 6,783 7,347 | 6,998 7,530 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (unaudited)

| Dollars in thousands |  | Nine | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ne months } \\ & 1995 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { =ember } 30 \\ 1994 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities | Net income | \$ | 94,249 | 85,407 |
|  | Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities |  |  |  |
|  | Provision for possible credit losses |  | 28,325 | 47,686 |
|  | Depreciation and amortization of premises and equipment |  | 14,427 | $13,339$ |
|  | Provision for deferred income taxes |  | $(9,492)$ | $(20,336)$ |
|  | Asset write-downs |  | 3,622 | 2,422 |
|  | Net gain on sales of assets |  | $(8,246)$ | $(4,447)$ |
|  | Net change in accrued interest receivable, payable |  | 6,298 | 1,895 |
|  | Net change in other accrued income and expense |  | 58,822 | (22) |
|  | Net change in loans held for sale |  | $(151,611)$ | 145,694 |
|  | Net change in trading account assets and liabilities | $(1,032)$ |  | 3,025 |
|  | Net cash provided by operating activities | 35,362 |  | 274,663 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | Proceeds from sales of investment securities |  |  |  |
|  | Other |  | 387,696 | 252 |
|  | Proceeds from maturities of investment securities |  |  |  |
|  | Available for sale |  | 197,096 | 493,957 |
|  | Held to maturity |  | 44,942 | 36,875 |
|  | Purchases of investment securities |  |  |  |
|  | Available for sale |  | $(443,507)$ | $(16,244)$ |
|  | Held to maturity |  | $(286,624)$ | $(39,707)$ |
|  | Other |  | $(2,641)$ | $(12,741)$ |
|  | Net increase in interest-bearing deposits at banks |  | $(125,357)$ | $(15,099)$ |
|  | Net increase in loans and leases |  | $(832,004)$ | $(488,190)$ |
|  | Capital expenditures, net |  | $(10,463)$ | $(3,550)$ |
|  | Acquisitions, net of cash acquired |  | 58,697 | -- |
|  | Other, net |  | 5,567 | 2,255 |
|  | Net cash used by investing activities |  | $(1,006,598)$ | $(39,140)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities | Net increase in deposits <br> Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings <br> Proceeds from the issuance of subordinated debt <br> Payments on long-term borrowings <br> Purchases of treasury stock <br> Dividends paid - common <br> Dividends paid - preferred <br> Other, net |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 552 \\ 100,000 \end{array}$ |  | $(52,076)$ |
|  |  | (86) |  | (77) |
|  |  | $(34,141)$ |  | $(39,719)$ |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} (11,713) \\ (2,700) \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} (10,780) \\ (2,700) \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $7,663$ |  | $(4,380)$ |
|  | Net cash provided (used) by financing activities | 900,394 |  | $(100,455)$ |
|  | Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents |  | $\begin{aligned} & (70,842) \\ & 380,861 \\ & 310,019 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135,068 \\ & 525,221 \\ & 660,289 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period |  |  |  |
|  | Cash and cash equivalents at end of period |  |  |  |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information | Interest received during the period Interest paid during the period Income taxes paid during the period | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 670,928 \\ 292,415 \\ 42,013 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 548,519 \\ 194,610 \\ 85,160 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplemental schedule <br> of noncash investing |  |  |  |  |
| and financing activities | Real estate acquired in settlement of loans | \$ | 5,152 | 8,912 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (unaudited)

| Dollars in thousands, except per share | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Preferred } \\ & \text { stock } \end{aligned}$ | Common stock | Surplus | Undivided profits | ```Unrealized investment gains (losses), net``` | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Treasury } \\ & \text { stock } \end{aligned}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1994 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance - January 1, 1994 | \$40,000 | 40,487 | 97,787 | 595,322 | 9,148 | $(58,750)$ | \$723,994 |
| Net income | -- | -- | -- | 85,407 | -- | -- | 85,407 |
| Preferred stock cash dividends | -- | -- | -- | $(2,700)$ | -- | -- | $(2,700)$ |
| Common stock cash dividends $\$ 1.60$ per share | -- | -- | -- | $(10,780)$ | -- | -- | $(10,780)$ |
| Exercise of stock options | -- | -- | 542 | -- | -- | 813 | 1,355 |
| Purchases of treasury stock | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $(39,719)$ | $(39,719)$ |
| Unrealized losses on investment securities available for sale, net | -- | -- | -- | -- | $(36,840)$ | -_ | $(36,840)$ |
| Balance - September 30, 1994 | \$40,000 | 40,487 | 98,329 | 667,249 | $(27,692)$ | $(97,656)$ | \$720,717 |
| 1995 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance - January 1, 1995 | \$40,000 | 40,487 | 98,014 | 694,274 | $(50,555)$ | $(101,224)$ | \$720,996 |
| Net income | -- | -- | -- | 94,249 | -- | -- | 94,249 |
| Preferred stock cash dividends | -- | -- | -- | $(2,700)$ | -- | -- | $(2,700)$ |
| Common stock cash dividends $\$ 1.80$ per share | -- | -- | -- | $(11,713)$ | -- | -- | $(11,713)$ |
| Exercise of stock options | -- | -- | 511 | -- | -- | 2,425 | 2,936 |
| Purchases of treasury stock | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $(34,141)$ | $(34,141)$ |
| Unrealized gains on investment securities available for sale, net | -- | -- | -- | -- | 39,717 | -- | 39,717 |
| Balance - September 30, 1995 | \$40,000 | 40,487 | 98,525 | 774,110 | $(10,838)$ | $(132,940)$ | \$809,344 |

CONSOLIDATED SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN ALLOWANCE FOR POSSIBLE CREDIT LOSSES (unaudited)

| Dollars in thousands | Nine months ended September 30  <br> 1995 1994 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beginning balance | \$243,332 | 195,878 |
| Provision for possible credit losses | 28,325 | 47,686 |
| Net charge-offs |  |  |
| Charge-offs | $(19,693)$ | $(23,093)$ |
| Recoveries | 7,146 | 13,846 |
| Total net charge-offs | $(12,547)$ | $(9,247)$ |
| Ending balance | \$259,110 | 234,317 |

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## 1. Significant accounting policies

The consolidated financial statements of First Empire State Corporation and subsidiaries ("the Company") were compiled in accordance with the accounting policies set forth on pages 36 and 37 of the Company's 1994 Annual Report, except as noted below. The Company adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 114, "Accounting by Creditors for Impairment of a Loan", in the first quarter of 1995. Adoption of SFAS No. 114 had no impact on the Company's results of operations. As described in Note 5, the Company adopted SFAS No. 122, "Accounting for Mortgage Servicing Rights", in 1995. In the opinion of management, all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation have been made and were all of a normal recurring nature.

## 2. Investment securities

The amortized cost and estimated fair value of investment securities were as follows:

|  | September 30, 1995 |  |  | December 31, 1994 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In thousands |  | ortized cost | Estimated <br> fair <br> value | Amortized cost | Estimated <br> fair <br> value |
| Investment securities available for sale: |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Treasury and federal agencies | \$ | 15,777 | 15,966 | 5,775 | 5,762 |
| Mortgage-backed securities Government issued |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  | 606,353 | 598,091 | 706,909 | 665,209 |
| Other debt securities |  | 3,937 | 4,007 | 6,537 | 6,557 |
| Equity securities |  | 14,813 | 18,046 | 14,664 | 14,334 |
|  |  | 453,215 | 1,434,401 | 1,602,916 | 1,514,395 |
| Investment securities held to maturity: |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Treasury and |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obligations of states and |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other debt securities |  | 150,669 | 150,684 | 752 | 691 |
|  |  | 469,219 | 471,010 | 227,651 | 221,165 |
| Other securities |  | 50,802 | 50,802 | 48,994 | 48,994 |
| Total |  | 973,236 | 1,956,213 | 1,879,561 | 1,784,554 |

3. Interest rate swap agreements

At September 30, 1995, the Company had outstanding currently effective interest rate swap agreements entered into for interest rate risk management purposes with a notional amount of approximately $\$ 2.6$ billion. The swaps modify the repricing characteristics of certain portions of the loan and deposit portfolios. The net effect of interest rate swaps was to increase net interest income by $\$ 737$ thousand and to decrease net interest income by $\$ 192$ thousand during the three months and nine months ended September 30, 1995, respectively, and to increase net interest income by $\$ 2.6$ million and $\$ 12.5$ million during the three months and nine months ended September 30, 1994, respectively. As of September 30, 1995, the Company had also entered into a forward swap with an aggregate notional amount of $\$ 88$ million. This forward interest rate swap commitment had no effect on net income. The

Company estimates that as of September 30, 1995, it would have received approximately $\$ 10.9$ million if all interest rate swap agreements were terminated. This estimated market value is not recognized in the consolidated financial statements.

## 4. Acquisition

On March 6, 1995, the Company's mortgage banking subsidiary, M\&T Mortgage Corporation, acquired Statewide Funding Corporation ("Statewide"), a privately-owned mortgage banking company based near Albany, New York. As of the acquisition date, Statewide serviced residential mortgage loans owned by other investors having an outstanding principal balance of approximately $\$ 1.0$ billion. The acquisition has been accounted for as a purchase transaction and, accordingly, the operating results of statewide have been included in the Company's results of operations since the acquisition date.
5. Capitalized mortgage servicing rights

In the second quarter of 1995, the Company adopted SFAS No. 122 retroactive to January 1, 1995. SFAS No. 122 requires that a mortgage banking enterprise recognize as separate assets rights to service mortgage loans for others, whether those servicing rights are originated or purchased. Pursuant to the provisions of SFAS No. 122, the total cost of mortgage loans sold with servicing rights retained is allocated to the mortgage servicing rights and the loans (without the mortgage servicing rights) based on their relative fair values. These mortgage servicing rights are amortized in proportion to and over the period of estimated net servicing income. Prior to the adoption of SFAS No. 122, only mortgage servicing rights acquired through purchase transactions were recorded as assets.

To estimate the fair value of mortgage servicing rights, the Company considers prices for similar assets and the present value of expected future cash flows associated with the servicing rights calculated using assumptions that market participants would use in estimating future servicing income and expense. For purposes of evaluating and measuring impairment of capitalized mortgage servicing rights, the Company stratifies such rights based on predominant risk characteristics of underlying loans, such as loan type, note rate and term. The amount of impairment recognized is the amount by which the capitalized mortgage servicing rights for a stratum exceed estimated fair value. Impairment is recognized through a valuation allowance. As of September 30, 1995, the carrying value and estimated fair value of capitalized mortgage servicing rights was $\$ 29.7$ million and $\$ 40.1$ million, respectively. There was no impairment of capitalized mortgage servicing rights at September $30,1995$.

The effect of implementing SFAS No. 122 during 1995 was to increase net income for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 1995 by $\$ 1.8$ million and $\$ 3.3$ million, respectively. Retroactive application of the provisions of SFAS No. 122 to prior years is not permitted.

Overview
Net income of First Empire State Corporation ("First Empire") reached \$35.6 million or $\$ 5.14$ per common share in the third quarter of 1995 , increases of $22 \%$ and $26 \%$, respectively, from the $\$ 29.1$ million or $\$ 4.09$ per common share earned in the third quarter of 1994. For the nine months ended September 30, 1995, net income was $\$ 94.2$ million or $\$ 13.50$ per common share, increases of $10 \%$ and $14 \%$, respectively, from $\$ 85.4$ million or $\$ 11.82$ per common share in he corresponding 1994 period. Excluding the after-tax effect of securities transactions, net income in the recent quarter totaled $\$ 32.8$ million, or $\$ 4.71$ per common share, increases of $13 \%$ and $15 \%$, respectively, from $\$ 29.0$ million or $\$ 4.08$ per common share in the comparable 1994 quarter. On the same basis, net income was $\$ 91.4$ million or $\$ 13.08$ per common share for the first nine months of 1995 , up $7 \%$ and $11 \%$, respectively, from $\$ 85.3$ million or $\$ 11.81$ per common share in the comparable 1994 period.

The rate of return on average assets for First Empire and its consolidated subsidiaries ("the Company") in the third quarter of 1995 was 1.19\%, compared with $1.16 \%$ in the prior year third quarter and $1.10 \%$ in 1995 's second quarter. The return on average common stockholders' equity increased to $18.10 \%$ in the recent quarter compared with $16.58 \%$ in the third quarter of 1994 and $16.87 \%$ in the second quarter of 1995. Exclusive of securities transactions, the recent quarter's annualized return on assets and common stockholders' equity were $1.10 \%$ and $16.61 \%$, respectively. The rate of return on average assets was $1.11 \%$ in the first nine months of 1995 , compared with $1.15 \%$ during the corresponding 1994 period. Through the first three quarters of 1995, the return on average common stockholders' equity was $16.81 \%$, up from $16.19 \%$ in the comparable 1994 period. Excluding securities transactions, such ratios were $1.08 \%$ and $16.29 \%$ in 1995 , compared with $1.14 \%$ and $16.18 \%$ in 1994.

As reported previously, on December 1, 1994 First Empire acquired Ithaca Bancorp, Inc. ("Ithaca Bancorp"), Ithaca, New York, with total assets of $\$ 470$ million, including $\$ 369$ million of loans, and liabilities of $\$ 425$ million, including $\$ 330$ million of deposits. On December 10, 1994, the Company purchased approximately $\$ 146$ million of deposits from Chemical Bank, along with seven branch offices in the Hudson Valley region of New York State, and on July 21, 1995, acquired four branch offices from The Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A., including approximately $\$ 84$ million in deposits.

On March 6, 1995, the Company's mortgage banking subsidiary, M\&T Mortgage Corporation, acquired Statewide Funding Corporation ("Statewide"), a privately-owned mortgage banking company based near Albany, New York. Statewide had a mortgage servicing portfolio of approximately $\$ 1.0$ billion at the acquisition date and originated more than $\$ 400$ million of mortgage loans in 1994. Additionally, on October 2, 1995 M\&T Mortgage Corporation acquired the mortgage servicing rights and origination franchise of Exchange Mortgage Corp. ("Exchange"), a mortgage banking company based in Huntington Station, New York. Exchange had total mortgage originations of approximately \$177 million in 1994 and serviced a portfolio of approximately $\$ 370$ million.

The acquisitions noted in the two preceding paragraphs were consummated for cash and have been accounted for as purchase transactions. Accordingly, the operating results of the acquired entities have been included in the consolidated results of operations of the Company since the respective acquisition dates.

As described in Note 5 of Notes to Financial Statements, during the second quarter of 1995 the Company adopted Statement of Financial Accounting

Standards ("SFAS") No. 122, "Accounting for Mortgage Servicing Rights," retroactive to January 1, 1995. The effect of implementing SFAS No. 122 was to increase net income $\$ 1.8$ million and $\$ 3.3$ million for the three and nine month periods ended September 30 , 1995 , respectively.

On October 2, 1995, M\&T Bank, National Association ("M\&T Bank, N.A."), a national bank subsidiary of First Empire headquartered in Oakfield, New York, commenced operations. Initially, M\&T Bank, N.A. is offering consumer banking products, primarily credit cards and home equity lines of credit. Credit cards will be offered in New York and in selected markets outside the state, while home equity lines of credit will be offered by M\&T Bank, N.A. only in markets outside of New York. Additionally, M\&T Bank, N.A. will market retail certificates of deposits nationwide.

Taxable-equivalent Net Interest Income
Taxable-equivalent net interest income increased to $\$ 125.0$ million in the third quarter of 1995, up $\$ 6.8$ million from $\$ 118.2$ million in the third quarter of 1994 and $\$ 4.6$ million higher than the $\$ 120.4$ million earned in the second quarter of 1995. Growth in average loans outstanding was the primary factor contributing to the improvement in net interest income. Increased demand for loans and the December 1994 acquisition of Ithaca Bancorp resulted in a $\$ 1.6$ billion increase in average loans to $\$ 9.0$ billion in the third quarter of 1995 from $\$ 7.4$ billion in the third quarter of 1994. Average loans totaled $\$ 8.7$ billion during the second quarter of 1995.

The increase in average loans, combined with a $\$ 187$ million increase in average investment securities, led to a $\$ 1.8$ billion increase in average earning assets to $\$ 11.4$ billion in the third quarter of 1995 from $\$ 9.6$ billion in the third quarter of 1994. Average earning assets in the recent quarter increased $\$ 296$ million from $\$ 11.1$ billion in the second quarter of 1995. The effect of increases in average earning assets on net interest income was partially offset by a narrowing of the net interest spread, or the difference between the yield on earning assets and the rate paid on interestbearing liabilities.

For the first nine months of 1995, taxable-equivalent net interest income was $\$ 365.1$ million, up from $\$ 354.0$ million in the corresponding 1994 period. An increase in earning assets of $\$ 1.4$ billion, partially offset by a reduction in the net interest spread, contributed to this improvement.

The Company's net interest margin, or taxable-equivalent net interest income expressed as an annualized percentage of average earning assets, was $4.35 \%$ in the third quarter of 1995, compared with 4.87\% in the third quarter of 1994 and $4.35 \%$ in the second quarter of 1995. A higher proportion of loans, which generally yield more than investment securities and money-market assets, in the earning assets portfolio and generally higher interest rates resulted in an overall yield on average earning assets of $8.40 \%$ in the third quarter of 1995, up 54 basis points (hundredths of one percent) from the corresponding 1994 quarter. However, higher interest rates also contributed to a 119 basis point rise in the cost of interest-bearing liabilities to $4.72 \%$ from the year earlier quarter, more than offsetting the gain on the yield on earning assets. The yield on average earning assets in the second quarter of 1995 was $8.39 \%$, while the rate paid on interest-bearing liabilities totaled 4.69\%. As a result, the Company's net interest spread was $3.68 \%$ in the recent quarter, compared with $4.33 \%$ and $3.70 \%$ in the third quarter of 1994 and the second quarter of 1995, respectively.

While narrowing the net interest spread, higher interest rates resulted in a more significant contribution to net interest margin from interest-free funds. The contribution of interest-free funds rose to . 67\% in the third quarter of 1995 from. 54 \% in the comparable 1994 quarter. Interest-free
funds contributed . 65\% to net interest margin during the second quarter of 1995. A higher level of interest-free funds and a 119 basis point increase in the rate paid on interest-bearing liabilities used to value these funds resulted in the improvement in the third quarter of 1995 from a year earlier. Average interest-free funds, which consist primarily of noninterest-bearing demand deposits and stockholders' equity, totaled $\$ 1.6$ billion in the third quarter of 1995, up $\$ 146$ million or $10 \%$ from a year earlier, and $\$ 100$ million or $7 \%$ from the second quarter of 1995.

For the first nine months of 1995, net interest margin decreased to $4.46 \%$ from 4.93\% in the corresponding period in 1994. The decrease was caused by a decline in the net interest spread to $3.81 \%$ from 4.45\%, partially offset by an increased contribution of interest-free funds, to . $65 \%$ from $.48 \%$ in 1994's first three quarters.

Changing interest rates and spreads impact the Company's net interest income. Management analyzes the Company's exposure to such changes by projecting net interest income under a number of different interest rate scenarios. As part of its management of interest rate risk, the Company utilizes interest rate swap agreements to modify the repricing characteristics of certain portions of the loan and deposit portfolios. Revenue and expense arising from these agreements are reflected in either the yields earned on loans or, as appropriate, rates paid on interest-bearing deposits. In general, under the terms of these swaps, the Company receives payments based on the outstanding notional amount of the swaps at a fixed rate of interest and makes payments at a variable rate. At September 30, 1995, the weighted average rates to be received and paid under interest rate swap agreements were $6.20 \%$ and $5.82 \%$, respectively. The effect of interest rate swaps on the Company's net interest income and margin as well as average notional amounts are presented in the accompanying table.

INTEREST RATE SWAPS
Dollars in thousands

(1) Computed as an annualized percentage of earning assets or interest-bearing liabilities
(2) Excludes forward-starting interest rate swaps

The Company estimates that as of September 30,1995 it would have received approximately $\$ 10.9$ million if all interest rate swap agreements entered into for interest rate risk management purposes were terminated. This estimated fair value of the interest rate swap portfolio results from the effects of changing interest rates and should be considered in the context of the entire balance sheet and the Company's overall interest rate risk profile. Changes in the estimated fair value of interest rate swaps entered into for interest rate risk management purposes are not reflected in the consolidated financial statements.

Average investment securities totaled $\$ 2.2$ billion in the third quarter of 1995, up from $\$ 2.0$ billion and $\$ 2.1$ billion in the third quarter of 1994 and the second quarter of 1995 , respectively. During the recent quarter, the Company sold $\$ 325$ million of $U$. S. Treasury securities for a pre-tax gain of approximately $\$ 4.9$ million. The level of investment securities is influenced by such factors as the management of balance sheet size and resulting capital ratios, ongoing repayments, growth in loans, which generally yield more than investment securities, and the level of deposits.

Average loans and leases increased $21 \%$ to $\$ 9.0$ billion in the third quarter of 1995 from $\$ 7.4$ billion in the corresponding 1994 quarter and $4 \%$ from $\$ 8.7$ billion in the second quarter of 1995. Stronger loan demand resulting in part from improved economic conditions and the December 1994 addition of $\$ 369$ million of loans in the Ithaca Bancorp acquisition contributed to this growth. The accompanying table summarizes quarterly changes in the major components of the loan and lease portfolio.

| AVERAGE LOANS AND LEASES (net of unearned discount) Dollars in millions |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Percent increase from |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 3 r d \text { Qtr. } \\ 1995 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \mathrm{rd} \mathrm{Q} \\ 199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2nd Qtr. } \\ 1995 \end{gathered}$ |
| Commercial, financial, etc. | \$1,838 | 26\% | $2 \%$ |
| Real estate - commercial | 3,540 | 12 | 2 |
| Real estate - consumer | 1,861 | 32 | 8 |
| Consumer | 1,799 | 26 | 6 |
| Total | \$9,038 | 21\% | 4\% |
|  | ====== | $==$ | $==$ |

Core deposits represent a significant source of funding to the Company and are commonly generated through the branch network at generally lower interest rates than are available on wholesale funds of similar maturities. Such deposits include noninterest-bearing demand deposits, interest-bearing transaction accounts, savings deposits and nonbrokered domestic time deposits under $\$ 100,000$. Including core deposits obtained in the December 1994 and July 1995 acquisitions, average core deposits increased to $\$ 7.4$ billion in 1995's third quarter, up from $\$ 6.8$ billion in the year earlier quarter and $\$ 7.3$ billion in the second quarter of 1995. Increases in interest rates paid on deposits in response to higher money-market rates have contributed to the higher level of core deposits and to a shift into time deposits from more liquid deposit accounts. The accompanying table provides an analysis of quarterly changes in the components of average core deposits.

|  | Percent increase (decrease) from |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 3 r d \text { Qtr. } \\ 1995 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \mathrm{rd} \text { Qtr. } \\ 1994 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2nd Qtr. } \\ 1995 \end{gathered}$ |
| NOW accounts | \$ 784 | 6\% | 3\% |
| Savings deposits | 2,869 | (11) | (3) |
| Time deposits under \$100,000 | 2,619 | 47 | 2 |
| Demand deposits | 1,143 | 12 | 10 |
| Total | \$7,415 | 10\% | 1\% |

The Company began accepting brokered retail certificates of deposit in the fourth quarter of 1994 in order to reduce short-term borrowings and lengthen the average maturity of interest-bearing liabilities. Brokered deposits averaged $\$ 919$ million during the third quarter of 1995 and totaled $\$ 946$ million at September 30, 1995, compared with an average balance of $\$ 888$ million during the second quarter of 1995 and an equal amount outstanding at June 30 , 1995. The weighted average remaining term to maturity of brokered deposits at September 30, 1995 was 1.8 years. Additional amounts of brokered deposits may be solicited from time to time depending on such factors as urrent market conditions and the cost of funds available from alternative sources.

In addition to deposits, the Company uses short-term borrowings from banks, securities dealers, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York ("FHLB") and others as sources of funding. Short-term borrowings averaged $\$ 1.7$ billion in he recent quarter compared with $\$ 1.8$ billion in the comparable quarter of 1994 and $\$ 1.6$ billion in the second quarter of 1995.

Maturities of money-market assets, repayments of loans and investment securities, and cash generated from operations provide the Company with sources of liquidity. Through membership in the FHLB and borrowing arrangements with other financial institutions, which are informal and sometimes reciprocal, First Empire's banking subsidiaries have access to funding aggregating several times anticipated needs. First Empire's ability to pay dividends, repurchase treasury stock and fund operating expenses is primarily dependent on the receipt of dividend payments from its banking subsidiaries, which are subject to various regulatory limitations. First Empire also maintains a line of credit with an unaffiliated commercial bank. Management does not anticipate engaging in any activity, either currently or in the long-term, which would cause a significant strain on liquidity at either First Empire or its subsidiary banks. Furthermore, management believes that available sources of liquidity are more than adequate to meet anticipated funding needs.

Provision for Possible Credit Losses

The purpose of the provision is to replenish or build the Company's allowance for possible credit losses to a level necessary to maintain an adequate reserve position. In assessing the adequacy of the allowance for possible credit losses, management performs an ongoing evaluation of the loan portfolio, including such factors as the differing economic risks associated with each loan category, the current financial condition of specific borrowers, the economic environment in which borrowers operate, the level of delinquent loans and the value of any collateral. Based upon the results of such review, management believes that the allowance for possible credit losses at September 30, 1995 was adequate to absorb credit losses from existing loans, leases and credit commitments.

Improved economic conditions in market areas served by the Company
contributed to a reduction in the provision for possible credit losses to
$\$ 11.3$ million in the third quarter of 1995 from $\$ 13.8$ million in the year earlier quarter. However, the provision in the recent quarter increased from $\$ 8.5$ million in the second quarter of 1995 reflecting, in part, continued growth in the loan portfolio. Net loan charge-offs totaled $\$ 6.0$ million in the third quarter of 1995 , up from $\$ 2.6$ million in 1994 's third quarter and $\$ 3.4$ million in the second quarter of 1995. Net charge-offs as an annualized percentage of average loans and leases were . $27 \%$ in the recent quarter, $.14 \%$ in the corresponding 1994 quarter and. $16 \%$ in the second quarter of 1995. For the nine months ended September 30, 1995 and 1994, the provision for possible credit losses was $\$ 28.3$ million and $\$ 47.7$ million, respectively. Through September 30, net charge-offs were $\$ 12.5$ million in 1995 and $\$ 9.2$ million in 1994, representing . 19\% and. $17 \%$, respectively, of average loans and leases.

Nonperforming loans were $\$ 76.2$ million or $.83 \%$ of total loans and leases outstanding at September 30, 1995, compared with $\$ 82.0$ million or $1.08 \%$ at September 30, 1994 and $\$ 75.4$ million or $.85 \%$ at June 30, 1995. Nonperforming commercial real estate loans totaled $\$ 42.4$ million at September 30, 1995 $\$ 54.5$ million at September 30,1994 and $\$ 42.9$ million at June 30, 1995. Included in these totals were loans secured by properties located in the New York City metropolitan area of $\$ 17.8$ million at the recent quarter-end, $\$ 35.1$ million at September 30, 1994 and $\$ 21.0$ million at June 30, 1995. Assets taken in foreclosure of defaulted loans were $\$ 8.5$ million at September 30, 1995, compared with $\$ 11.3$ million at September 30,1994 and $\$ 8.4$ million at June 30, 1995.

The allowance for possible credit losses was $\$ 259.1$ million, or $2.81 \%$ of total loans and leases at September 30, 1995, compared with $\$ 234.3$ million or $3.09 \%$ a year earlier, $\$ 243.3$ million or $2.96 \%$ at December 31, 1994 and $\$ 253.8$ million or $2.86 \%$ at June 30 , 1995. The ratio of the allowance for possible credit losses to nonperforming loans was $340 \%$ at the most recent quarter-end, compared with 286\% a year earlier, 314\% at December 31, 1994 and $337 \%$ at June 30, 1995.

A comparative summary of nonperforming assets and certain credit quality ratios is presented in the accompanying table.

NONPERFORMING ASSETS
Dollars in thousands

|  | 1995 Quarters |  |  | 1994 Quarters |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Third | Second | First | Fourth | Third |
| Nonaccrual loans | \$59,720 | 60,889 | 64,941 | 62,787 | 72,355 |
| Loans past due 90 days or more | 16,516 | 14,530 | 12,275 | 11,754 | 9,663 |
| Renegotiated loans | -- | -- | 2,600 | 2,994 | -- |
| Total nonperforming loans | 76,236 | 75,419 | 79,816 | 77,535 | 82,018 |
| Other real estate owned | 8,520 | 8,390 | 8,824 | 10,065 | 11,281 |
| Total nonperforming assets | \$84,756 | 83,809 | 88,640 | 87,600 | 93,299 |
| Nonperforming loans <br> to total loans and leases, net of unearned discount | . $83 \%$ | . $85 \%$ | . $93 \%$ | . $94 \%$ | 1.08\% |
| Nonperforming assets to total net loans and other real estate owned | . 92 \% | . $94 \%$ | 1.03\% | 1.06\% | 1.23\% |

Excluding the effects of investment securities transactions, other income totaled $\$ 39.5$ million in the third quarter of 1995 , up $45 \%$ from $\$ 27.1$ million in the year-earlier quarter and $16 \%$ from $\$ 33.9$ million in the second quarter of 1995. On the same basis, other income for the first nine months of 1995 was $\$ 99.8$ million, up $17 \%$ from $\$ 85.0$ million in the comparable period of 1994. As previously noted, the Company realized a gain of approximately $\$ 4.9$ million upon the sale of $U$. S. Treasury securities during the recent quarter. These securities had been previously classified as available for sale.

Reflecting the effect of recent acquisitions, service charges on deposit accounts totaled $\$ 9.6$ million in the third quarter of 1995 , up 9\% from $\$ 8.8$ million in the third quarter of 1994 and essentially unchanged from the second quarter of 1995 . Trust income of $\$ 6.5$ million in the third quarter of 1995 was up from $\$ 5.1$ million and $\$ 5.8$ million in the third quarter of 1994 and second quarter of 1995, respectively. The increases were attributable to enhanced earnings from the personal and institutional trust businesses, and mutual fund management fees. Merchant discount and credit card fees were \$2.8 million in the recent quarter, up from $\$ 2.1$ million and $\$ 2.4$ million in the third quarter of 1994 and second quarter of 1995 , respectively. Trading account losses totaled $\$ 579$ thousand in the third quarter of 1995 , compared with gains of $\$ 591$ thousand in the corresponding quarter of 1994 and $\$ 359$ thousand in the second quarter of 1995.

Other revenue from operations totaled $\$ 21.0$ million in the recent quarter, up from $\$ 10.5$ million in the third quarter of 1994 and $\$ 15.7$ million from the second quarter of 1995. Higher mortgage banking revenues contributed to this rise, including increased servicing fees resulting from origination activities and acquisitions, the effect of the 1995 implementation of SFAS No. 122, and a $\$ 3.2$ million gain from the sale of approximately $\$ 300$ million of servicing rights. Residential mortgage loans serviced for others totaled $\$ 5.2$ billion and $\$ 3.7$ billion at September 30,1995 and 1994 , respectively.

For the first nine months of the year, service charges on deposit accounts, including the impact of deposit accounts associated with the franchises obtained in the 1994 and 1995 acquisitions, increased $7 \%$ to $\$ 28.4$ million in 1995, from $\$ 26.5$ million in 1994. Compared to the same period in 1994, trust income increased 11\% to $\$ 18.1$ million during the first nine months of 1995, while merchant discount and credit card fees increased $20 \%$ to $\$ 7.5$ million. Trading account activity resulted in a gain of $\$ 473$ thousand for the first nine months of 1995 compared with $\$ 476$ thousand in the comparable 1994 period.

Other revenues from operations increased $28 \%$ to $\$ 45.3$ million in the first nine months of 1995 from $\$ 35.4$ million in the comparable 1994 period. Higher mortgage banking revenues, including $\$ 5.9$ million of income related to the implementation of SFAS No. 122, were a significant factor contributing to the increase in revenue over the comparable 1994 period. During the first three quarters of 1994 , the Company realized a gain of $\$ 1.4$ million from the sale of residential mortgage loan participations acquired from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") and $\$ 2.2$ million of income relating to lease receivable termination payments.

Other Expense
Other expense totaled $\$ 97.6$ million in the third quarter of 1995 , compared with $\$ 80.6$ million in the third quarter of 1994 and $\$ 90.3$ million in the second quarter of 1995. Through the first nine months of 1995 , other expense totaled $\$ 277.4$ million or $15 \%$ higher than in the comparable 1994 period.

## salaries and employee benefits expense was $\$ 49.7$ million in the recent

 quarter, $22 \%$ higher than the corresponding 1994 quarter and $12 \%$ above the second quarter of 1995. For the first nine months of 1995 , salaries and benefits expense increased $\$ 17.8$ million or $15 \%$ from the comparable 1994 period. Expenses associated with the entities acquired in 1994 and 1995, expansion of subsidiaries providing mortgage banking services and sales of mutual funds and annuities, as well as higher expenses for stock appreciation rights and other incentive-based compensation arrangements contributed to these increases.Nonpersonnel expenses totaled $\$ 48.0$ million in the third quarter of 1995 , up $\$ 8.2$ million from the third quarter of 1994 and $\$ 1.9$ million from the second quarter of 1995. Such expenses were $\$ 137.4$ million during the first nine months of 1995, up $15 \%$ from $\$ 119.6$ million during the comparable 1994 period. Higher mortgage banking-related expenses and expenses associated with operating the acquired entities contributed to the increases, together with the write-off in February 1995 of $\$ 2.3$ million of non-marketable securities of Nationar, a bank that provided services to financial institutions, which was seized by banking regulators. During the third quarter of 1995, the Company's assessment from the FDIC for deposit insurance provided by the Bank Insurance Fund ("BIF") was reduced retroactive to June 1, 1995. The effect of the change in assessment rate was to lower the Company's nonpersonnel expenses for the third quarter of 1995 by $\$ 4.4$ million, including $\$ 830$ thousand relating to the assessment for the second quarter of 1995. Recently, congressional committees have passed proposals that would require a one-time special assessment related to deposits insured by the Savings Association Insurance Fund of the FDIC. The Company has approximately \$1.2 billion of such deposits obtained in acquisitions. Although the amount of any such special assessment cannot be precisely predicted, management believes that it is likely that a special assessment will ultimately be levied against the Company.

Capital
Common stockholders' equity totaled $\$ 769.3$ million at September 30, 1995, compared with $\$ 680.7$ million a year earlier and $\$ 681.0$ million at December 31, 1994. On a per share basis, common stockholders' equity was $\$ 119.53$ at September 30, 1995, increases of $16 \%$ from both $\$ 102.73$ at September 30, 1994 and $\$ 103.02$ at December 31, 1994. Total stockholders' equity at September 30,1995 was $\$ 809.3$ million or $6.89 \%$ of total assets, compared with $\$ 720.7$ million or $7.00 \%$ of total assets a year earlier and $\$ 721.0$ million or $6.85 \%$ at December 31, 1994.

Stockholders' equity at September 30,1995 was reduced by $\$ 10.8$ million, or $\$ 1.68$ per common share, for the net after-tax impact of unrealized losses on investment securities classified as available for sale, compared with reductions of $\$ 27.7$ million or $\$ 4.18$ per common share at September 30, 1994 and $\$ 50.6$ million or $\$ 7.65$ per common share at December 31,1994 . The market valuation of investment securities and other assets and liabilities should be considered in the context of the entire balance sheet of the Company. With the exception of investment securities classified as available for sale, trading account assets and mortgage loans held for sale, the carrying values f financial instruments in the balance sheet are generally not adjusted for appreciation or depreciation in market value resulting from changes in interest rates.

Federal regulators generally require banking institutions to maintain "core capital" and "total capital" ratios of at least 4\% and 8\%, respectively, of risk-adjusted total assets. In addition to the risk-based measures, Federal bank regulators have also implemented a minimum "leverage" ratio guideline of $3 \%$ of the quarterly average of total assets. Under regulatory guidelines, unrealized gains or losses on investment securities classified as available
for sale are not recognized in determining regulatory capital. The
regulatory capital ratios of the Company and its banking subsidiaries, M\&T Bank and The East New York Savings Bank ("East New York"), as of September 30, 1995 are presented in the accompanying table.

REGULATORY CAPITAL RATIOS
September 30, 1995

| First Empire | M\&T |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Consolidated) | Bank | East New York |
| $--------------------12 \%$ | $11.44 \%$ |  |
| $8.49 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ | $12.70 \%$ |
| $11.64 \%$ | $11.13 \%$ | $7.41 \%$ |

First Empire has historically maintained capital ratios well in excess of minimum regulatory guidelines largely through a high rate of internal capital generation. The rate of internal capital generation, or net income less dividends paid expressed as an annualized percentage of average total stockholders' equity, was $15.28 \%$ and $13.89 \%$ during the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 1995, respectively, compared with $13.44 \%$ and 13.30\% during the comparable periods of 1994. To further strengthen the "total capital" ratios of M\&T Bank and the Company, M\&T Bank issued \$100 million of ten-year subordinated capital notes in July 1995.

During the recent quarter, First Empire acquired 64,030 shares and thereby completed the program announced in December 1993 to repurchase and hold as treasury stock up to 506,930 shares of its common stock for reissuance upon the possible future conversion of its 9\% convertible preferred stock. The 506,930 repurchased shares were acquired at an average per share cost of $\$ 154.08$.

## FIRST EMPIRE STATE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS
Three months ended Nine months ended
September 30
Amounts in thousands, except per share 1995

For the period

| Net income | \$35,627 | 29,098 | $+22 \%$ | \$94,249 | 85,407 | $+10 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per common share |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary | \$5.14 | 4.09 | + 26 | \$13.50 | 11.82 | $+14$ |
| Fully diluted | 4.89 | 3.93 | + 24 | 12.83 | 11.34 | + 13 |
| Cash dividends | . 60 | . 60 | - | 1.80 | 1.60 | + 13 |
| Average common shares outstanding |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary | 6,763 | 6,899 | - 2 | 6,783 | 6,998 | - 3 |
| Fully diluted | 7,291 | 7,406 | - 2 | 7,347 | 7,530 | - 2 |
| Annualized return on |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average total assets | 1.19\% | 1.16\% |  | 1.11\% | 1.15\% |  |
| Average common stockholders' equity | 18.10\% | 16.58\% |  | 16.81\% | 16.19\% |  |
| Market price per common share |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Closing | \$190.00 | 151.50 | $+25$ | \$190.00 | 151.50 | $+25$ |
| High | 194.50 | 165.00 |  | 194.50 | 165.00 |  |
| Low | 170.00 | 146.00 |  | 136.50 | 135.00 |  |

At September 30

Loans and leases,

| net of unearned discount | $\$ 9,222,141$ | $7,590,158$ | $+22 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total assets | $11,753,862$ | $10,300,556$ | +14 |
| Total deposits | $9,170,048$ | $7,362,453$ | +25 |
| Total stockholders' equity | 809,344 | 720,717 | +12 |
| Stockholders' equity per common share | $\$ 119.53$ | 102.73 | +16 |

AVERAGE BALANCE SHEETS AND ANNUALIZED TAXABLE-EQUIVALENT RATES

| Average balance in millions; interest in thousands | Average balance |  | 1995 Third quarter |  |  | 1995 Second quarter |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Interest | Average rate | Average balance | Interest | Average rate |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earning assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and leases, net of unearned discount* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial, financial, etc. | \$ | 1,838 | \$ | 39,821 | 8.59\% | 1,805 | 39,410 | 8.76\% |
| Real estate |  | 5,401 |  | 120,430 | 8.92 | 5,187 | 116,067 | 8.95 |
| Consumer |  | 1,799 |  | 44,029 | 9.71 | 1,690 | 41,110 | 9.75 |
| Total loans and leases, net |  | 9,038 |  | 204,280 | 8.97 | 8,682 | 196,587 | 9.08 |
| Money-market assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing deposits at banks |  | 126 |  | 2,331 | 7.37 | 121 | 2,225 | 7.39 |
| Federal funds sold and agreements to resell securities |  | 12 |  | 189 | 6.05 | 139 | 2,227 | 6.44 |
| Trading account |  | 49 |  | 600 | 4.90 | 29 | 371 | 5.02 |
| Total money-market assets |  | 187 |  | 3,120 | 6.64 | 289 | 4,823 | 6.69 |
| Investment securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Treasury and federal agencies |  | 1,336 |  | 20,532 | 6.10 | 1,340 | 19,658 | 5.88 |
| Obligations of states and political subdivisions |  | 46 |  | 809 | 6.96 | 57 | 965 | 6.84 |
| Other |  | 797 |  | 12,633 | 6.29 | 740 | 10,435 | 5.65 |
| Total investment securities |  | 2,179 |  | 33,974 | 6.18 | 2,137 | 31,058 | 5.83 |
| Total earning assets |  | 11,404 |  | 241,374 | 8.40 | 11,108 | 232,468 | 8.39 |
| Allowance for possible credit losses |  | (256) |  |  |  | (251) |  |  |
| Cash and due from banks |  | 336 |  |  |  | 317 |  |  |
| Other assets |  | 364 |  |  |  | 332 |  |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 11,848 |  |  |  | 11,506 |  |  |
| Liabilities and stockholders' equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOW accounts | \$ | 784 |  | 3,129 | 1.58 | 760 | 2,948 | 1.55 |
| Savings deposits |  | 2,869 |  | 21,770 | 3.01 | 2,950 | 21,920 | 2.98 |
| Time deposits |  | 4,119 |  | 60,943 | 5.87 | 4,075 | 60,008 | 5.91 |
| Deposits at foreign office |  | 96 |  | 1,297 | 5.36 | 117 | 1,504 | 5.16 |
| Total interest-bearing deposits |  | 7,868 |  | 87,139 | 4.39 | 7,902 | 86,380 | 4.38 |
| Short-term borrowings |  | 1,719 |  | 25,559 | 5.90 | 1,588 | 23,787 | 6.01 |
| Long-term borrowings |  | 194 |  | 3,631 | 7.42 | 96 | 1,929 | 8.04 |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities |  | 9,781 |  | 116,329 | 4.72 | 9,586 | 112,096 | 4.69 |
| Demand deposits |  | 1,143 |  |  |  | 1,043 |  |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 123 |  |  |  | 111 |  |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 11,047 |  |  |  | 10,740 |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity |  | 801 |  |  |  | 766 |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 11,848 |  |  |  | 11,506 |  |  |
| Net interest spread |  |  |  |  | 3.68 |  |  | 3.70 |
| Contribution of interest-free funds |  |  |  |  | 0.67 |  |  | 0.65 |
| Net interest income/margin on earning assets |  |  | \$ | 125,045 | 4.35\% |  | 120,372 | 4.35\% |

[^0]| Average balance in millions; interest in thousands | 1995 First quarter |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average balance | Interest | Average rate |
| Assets |  |  |  |
| Earning assets |  |  |  |
| Loans and leases, net of unearned discount* |  |  |  |
| Commercial, financial, etc. | 1,671 | 35,772 | 8.68\% |
| Real estate | 5,048 | 112,059 | 8.88 |
| Consumer | 1,592 | 37,788 | 9.62 |
| Total loans and leases, net | 8,311 | 185,619 | 9.06 |
| Money-market assets |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing deposits at banks | 67 | 1,294 | 7.82 |
| Federal funds sold and agreements to resell securities | 14 | 200 | 5.75 |
| Trading account | 13 | 193 | 5.94 |
| Total money-market assets | 94 | 1,687 | 7.25 |
| Investment securities |  |  |  |
| U.S. Treasury and federal agencies | 1,100 | 15,671 | 5.78 |
| Obligations of states and political subdivisions | 56 | 948 | 6.86 |
| Other | 769 | 12,325 | 6.50 |
| Total investment securities | 1,925 | 28,944 | 6.10 |
| Total earning assets | 10,330 | 216,250 | 8.49 |
| Allowance for possible credit losses | (247) |  |  |
| Cash and due from banks | 313 |  |  |
| Other assets | 285 |  |  |
| Total assets | 10,681 |  |  |
| Liabilities and stockholders' equity |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing liabilities |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing deposits |  |  |  |
| NOW accounts | 734 | 2,765 | 1.53 |
| Savings deposits | 3,040 | 22,312 | 2.98 |
| Time deposits | 3,702 | 51,573 | 5.65 |
| Deposits at foreign office 184 2,336 5.14 |  |  |  |
| Total interest-bearing deposits | 7,660 | 78,986 | 4.18 |
| Short-term borrowings | 1,076 | 15,663 | 5.90 |
| Long-term borrowings | 96 | 1,930 | 8.13 |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities | 8,832 | 96,579 | 4.43 |
| Demand deposits | 1,038 |  |  |
|  | 74 |  |  |
| Total liabilities | 9,944 |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity 737 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | 10,681 |  |  |
| Net interest spread |  |  | 4.06 |
| Contribution of interest-free funds |  |  | 0.64 |
| Net interest income/margin on earning assets |  | 119,671 | 4.70\% |

AVERAGE BALANCE SHEETS AND ANNUALIZED TAXABLE-EQUIVALENT RATES (continued)

| Average balance in millions; interest in thousands | 1994 Fourth quarter |  |  |  |  | 1994 Third quarter |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average <br> balance |  | Interest | Average rate | Average balance | Interest | Average rate |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earning assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and leases, net of unearned discount* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial, financial, etc. | \$ | 1,551 | \$ | 32,609 | 8.34\% | 1,457 | 29,797 | 8.11\% |
| Real estate |  | 4,757 |  | 103,982 | 8.74 | 4,562 | 98,574 | 8.64 |
| Consumer |  | 1,497 |  | 34,881 | 9.25 | 1,423 | 33,281 | 9.28 |
| Total loans and leases, net |  | 7,805 |  | 171,472 | 8.72 | 7,442 | 161,652 | 8.62 |
| Money-market assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing deposits at banks |  | 11 |  | 138 | 4.85 | 158 | 1,863 | 4.68 |
| Federal funds sold and agreements to resell securities |  | 124 |  | 1,674 | 5.35 | 20 | 244 | 4.86 |
| Trading account |  | 6 |  | 86 | 5.62 | 8 | 110 | 5.34 |
| Total money-market assets |  | 141 |  | 1,898 | 5.32 | 186 | 2,217 | 4.73 |
| Investment securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Treasury and federal agencies |  | 1,075 |  | 14,841 | 5.48 | 1,116 | 13,954 | 4.96 |
| Obligations of states and political subdivisions |  | 53 |  | 841 | 6.24 | 53 | 760 | 5.69 |
| Other |  | 795 |  | 12,491 | 6.24 | 823 | 11,972 | 5.77 |
| Total investment securities |  | 1,923 |  | 28,173 | 5.81 | 1,992 | 26,686 | 5.32 |
| Total earning assets |  | 9,869 |  | 201,543 | 8.10 | 9,620 | 190,555 | 7.86 |
| Allowance for possible credit losses |  | (240) |  |  |  | (230) |  |  |
| Cash and due from banks |  | 314 |  |  |  | 298 |  |  |
| Other assets |  | 257 |  |  |  | 271 |  |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 10,200 |  |  |  | 9,959 |  |  |

Liabilities and stockholders' equity
Interest-bearing liabilities

| Interest-bearing deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NOW accounts | \$ | 734 | 2,786 | 1.51 | 739 | 2,840 | 1.52 |
| Savings deposits |  | 3,105 | 21,936 | 2.80 | 3,214 | 21,258 | 2.62 |
| Time deposits |  | 2,606 | 33,216 | 5.06 | 2,119 | 24,307 | 4.55 |
| Deposits at foreign office |  | 221 | 2,539 | 4.55 | 159 | 1,610 | 4.01 |
| Total interest-bearing deposits |  | 6,666 | 60,477 | 3.60 | 6,231 | 50,015 | 3.18 |
| Short-term borrowings |  | 1,609 | 21,135 | 5.21 | 1,836 | 20,841 | 4.50 |
| Long-term borrowings |  | 83 | 1,675 | 8.06 | 76 | 1,537 | 8.07 |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities |  | 8,358 | 83,287 | 3.95 | 8,143 | 72,393 | 3.53 |
| Demand deposits |  | 1,037 |  |  | 1,019 |  |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 81 |  |  | 82 |  |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 9,476 |  |  | 9,244 |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity |  | 724 |  |  | 715 |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 10,200 |  |  | 9,959 |  |  |
| Net interest spread |  |  |  | 4.15 |  |  | 4.33 |
| Contribution of interest-free funds |  |  |  | 0.60 |  |  | . 54 |
| Net interest income/margin on earning assets |  |  | \$ 118,256 | 4.75\% |  | 118,162 | $4.87 \%$ |

[^1]
## Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

A number of lawsuits were pending against First Empire and its subsidiaries at September 30 , 1995. In the opinion of management, the potential liabilities, if any, arising from such litigation will not have a materially adverse impact on the Company's consolidated financial condition. Moreover, management believes that First Empire and its subsidiaries have substantial defenses in such litigation, but that there can be no assurance that the potential liabilities, if any, arising from such litigation will not have a materially adverse impact on the Company's consolidated results of operations in the future.

Item 2. Changes in Securities.
(Not applicable.)
Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.
(Not applicable.)
Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders. (Not applicable.)

Item 5. Other Information. (None.)
Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K.
(a) The following exhibits are filed as a part of this report:

Exhibit
No.
---
Statement re: Computation of Earnings Per Common Share. Filed herewith.

27 Financial Data Schedule. Filed herewith.
(b) Reports on Form 8-K.

First Empire did not file any Current Reports on Form 8-K during the fiscal quarter ended September 30, 1995.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

FIRST EMPIRE STATE CORPORATION

By: /s/ James L. Vardon
James L. Vardon
Executive Vice President
and Chief Financial Officer

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## EXHIBIT INDEX

## Exhibit

No.

11 Statement re: Computation of Earnings Per Common Share. Filed herewith.
27 Financial Data Schedule. Filed herewith.

## FIRST EMPIRE STATE CORPORATION

COMPUTATION OF EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE

| Amounts in thousands, except per share data |  | Three months ended September 30 |  | Nine months ended September 30 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1995 | 1994 | 1995 | 1994 |
| Primary | Average common shares outstanding | 6,463 | 6,647 | 6,519 | 6,771 |
|  | Common stock equivalents* | 300 | 252 | 264 | 227 |
| Primary common shares outstanding |  | 6,763 | 6,899 | 6,783 | 6,998 |
| Net income <br> Less: Cash dividends on preferred stock |  | \$35,627 | 29,098 | 94,249 | 85,407 |
|  |  | 900 | 900 | 2,700 | 2,700 |
| Net income available to common shareholders |  | \$34,727 | 28,198 | 91,549 | 82,707 |
| Earnings per common share - primary |  | \$5.14 | 4.09 | 13.50 | 11.82 |
| Fully diluted | ```Average common shares outstanding Common stock equivalents* Assumed conversion of 9% cumulative convertible preferred stock``` | 6,463 | 6,647 | 6,519 | 6,771 |
|  |  | 321 | 252 | 321 | 252 |
|  |  | 507 | 507 | 507 | 507 |
| Fully diluted average common shares outstandin |  | 7,291 | 7,406 | 7,347 | 7,530 |
| Net income |  | \$35,627 | 29,098 | 94,249 | 85,407 |
|  | Earnings per common share - fully diluted | \$4.89 | 3.93 | 12.83 | 11.34 |

* Represents shares of First Empire's common stock issuable upon the assumed exercise of outstanding stock options granted pursuant to the First Empire State Corporation 1983 Stock Option Plan under the "treasury stock" method of accounting.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 3-MOS } \\
& \text { Dec-31-1994 } \\
& \text { Jul-01-1995 } \\
& \text { Sep-30-1995 } \\
& \text { 310,019 } \\
& 125,500 \\
& \begin{array}{r}
0 \\
850
\end{array} \\
& \text { 1,434,401 } \\
& \text { 520,021 } \\
& 521,812 \\
& \text { 9,531,247 } \\
& \text { 259,110 } \\
& 11,753,862 \\
& \text { 9,170,048 } \\
& 1,398,402 \\
& 179,862 \\
& \text { 196,206 } \\
& 0 \quad 40,000 \\
& 11,753,862 \\
& \text { 203,683 } \\
& \text { 33,426 } \\
& \text { 2,520 } \\
& \text { 240,194 } \\
& \text { 87,139 } \\
& \text { 116,329 } \\
& \text { 123,865 } \\
& 11,310 \\
& \text { 4,933 } \\
& \text { 97,632 } \\
& \text { 59,321 } \\
& \text { 35,627 } \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 35,627 } \\
& 5.14 \\
& 4.89 \\
& 4.35 \\
& \text { 59,720 } \\
& 16,516 \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 243,332 } \\
& \text { 19,693 } \\
& \text { 7,146 } \\
& \text { 259,110 } \\
& \text { 259,110 }
\end{aligned}
$$

124,596


[^0]:    *Includes nonaccrual loans

[^1]:    *Includes nonaccrual loans

